



ALPHABET		
A	a	a
B	b	be
C	c	ce
D	d	de
E	e	e
F	f	efa
G	g	ge
H	h	hac
I	i	i
J	j	jota
K	k	ca
L	l	ela
M	m	ema
N	n	ena
O	o	o
P	p	pe
Q	q	cu
R	r	erra
S	s	essa
T	t	te
U	u	u
V	v	ve baixa
W	w	ve doble
X	x	ics
Y	y	i grega
Z	z	zeta

SPELLING AND SOUND CORRESPONDENCE			
VOWELS			
EXAMPLE	POSITION	SOUND	ENGLISH SOUND
pa	Stressed syllable	[a]	sat, bad
demà	Stressed syllable	[a]	sat, bad
dona	Unstressed syllable	[ə]	element, infant
home	Unstressed syllable	[ə]	element, infant
tren	Stressed syllable	[e]	said, red
telèfon	Stressed syllable	[e]	said, red
meu	Stressed syllable	[e]	there, pear
més	Stressed syllable	[e]	there, pear
mil		[i]	thief, see
noia	between vowels	[j]	yes, York
nou	Stressed syllable	[ɔ]	coffe, shone
arròs	Stressed syllable	[ɔ]	coffe, shone
dos	Stressed syllable	[o]	four, more
camió	Stressed syllable	[o]	four, more
penso	Unstressed syllable	[u]	fool, moon
ungla		[u]	fool, moon
cauen	between vowels	[w]	without
CONSONANTS			
barca		[b]	beer, both
tub	end of word	[p]	tip, plate
casa	ca, co, cu	[k]	car, kidnap
llac	end of word	[k]	car, kidnap
cel	ce, ci	[s]	safe, obscure
acció		[ks]	accent
caçar	ça, ço, çu	[s]	safe, obscure
llaç	end of word	[s]	safe, obscure
dit		[d]	dwarf
fred	end of word	[t]	flat
foc		[f]	fine
gat	ga, go, gu	[g]	give, glove
psicòleg	end of word	[k]	car, kidnap
boig	end of word digraph	[tʃ]	catch
gerro	ge, gi	[ʒ]	vision
guerra	gue, gui	[g]	give, glove
aigües	güe, güi	[gw]	Gwendoline

EXAMPLE	POSITION	SOUND	ENGLISH SOUND
hora	always silent	[]	
jugar		[ʒ]	vision
Kafka		[k]	car, kidnap
làser		[l]	long
col·legi		[l]	parallel
llapis		[ʎ]	similar to million
moble		[m]	music
noia		[n]	never
canya	digraph	[ɲ]	similar to onion
pare		[p]	plate
quatre		[kw]	quiet
quilo	que, qui	[k]	car, kidnap
qüestió	qüe, qüi	[kw]	quiet
rosa	beginning of the word	[rr]	strongly trilled r
cara	between vowels	[r]	trilled r
enrere	after consonant	[rr]	strongly trilled r
carrer	between vowels	[rr]	strongly trilled r
anar	often silent	[]	
sol	beginning of word	[s]	safe, obscure
pensar	after consonant	[s]	safe, obscure
cosa	between vowels	[z]	preserve
passar	between vowels	[s]	safe, obscure
taula		[t]	table
cent	silent	[]	
molt	silent	[]	
vida		[b]	beer
Wagner		[b]	beer
whisky		[w]	whisky
xicot	at the beginning	[ʃ]	cashier
caixa	digraph	[ʃ]	cashier
cotxe		[tʃ]	catch
taxi		[ks]	accent
examen		[gz]	exam
York		[j]	yes, York
canya	digraph	[ɲ]	similar to onion
zero		[z]	preserve

	THE DEFINITE ARTICLE		THE INDEFINITE ARTICLE	
	Masculine / singular	<i>el</i>	the	<i>un</i>
Before a vowel or h	<i>l'</i>	the		
Femenine / singular	<i>la</i>	the	<i>una</i>	a
Before a vowel or h	<i>l'</i>	the		
Masculine / plural	<i>els</i>	the	<i>uns</i>	some
Femenine / plural	<i>les</i>	the	<i>unes</i>	some

DEMONSTRATIVE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS		
Near	<i>aquest, aquesta, aquests, aquestes, això</i>	this, these, this
Far	<i>aquell, aquella, aquells, aquelles, allò</i>	that, those, that

THE POSSESSIVE ADJECTIVES AND PRONOUNS		
One owner	<i>el meu, la meva, els meus, les meves, el teu, la teva, els teus, les teves, el seu, la seva, els seus, les seves</i>	my/mine, your/yours, its, his, her/hers
More than one owner	<i>el nostre, la nostra, els nostres, les nostres, el vostre, la vostra, els vostres, les vostres, el seu, la seva, els seus, les seves</i>	our/ours, your/yours, their/theirs

QUANTITATIVE ADJECTIVES		
Invariable	<i>massa força prou més menys</i>	too many or very enough more less
Variable	<i>quant, quanta, quants, quantes tant, tanta, tants, tantes molt, molta, molts, moltes poc, poca, pocs, poques bastant, bastants gaire, gaires</i>	how much, how many so much, so many many, much few plenty of not so many, not so much

INDEFINITE ADJECTIVES			
Before a noun	<i>algun, alguna, alguns, algunes, cada cada un, cada una cadascun, cadascuna tot, tota, tots, totes altre, altra, altres tal, tals qualsevol, qualssevol mateix, mateixa, mateixos, mateixes cert, certa, certs, certes</i>		some, any each, every all another such any same some, a certain
	Pronouns	Referring to people	<i>algú ningú cadascú tothom</i>
Referring to objects		<i>alguna cosa res tot</i>	something nothing everything

INTERROGATIVE PARTICLES			
Before a noun	<i>quin, quina, quins, quines</i>		What / Which
Pronouns	Referring to people	<i>qui</i>	Who
	Referring to people	<i>què</i>	Which

NUMBERS

1	<i>u (un, una)</i>	15	<i>quinze</i>	45	<i>quaranta-cinc</i>
2	<i>dos, dues</i>	16	<i>setze</i>	50	<i>cinquanta</i>
3	<i>tres</i>	17	<i>disset</i>	60	<i>seixanta</i>
4	<i>quatre</i>	18	<i>divuit</i>	70	<i>setanta</i>
5	<i>cinc</i>	19	<i>dinou</i>	80	<i>vuitanta</i>
6	<i>sis</i>	20	<i>vint</i>	90	<i>noranta</i>
7	<i>set</i>	21	<i>vint-i-u</i>	100	<i>cent</i>
8	<i>vuit</i>	22	<i>vint-i-dos</i>	107	<i>cent set</i>
9	<i>nou</i>	23	<i>vint-i-tres</i>	128	<i>cent vint-i-vuit</i>
10	<i>deu</i>	30	<i>trenta</i>	176	<i>cent setanta-sis</i>
11	<i>onze</i>	31	<i>trenta-u</i>	259	<i>dos-cents cinquanta-nou</i>
12	<i>dotze</i>	34	<i>trenta-quatre</i>	298	<i>dos-cents noranta-vuit</i>
13	<i>tretze</i>	39	<i>trenta-nou</i>	733	<i>set-cents trenta-tres</i>
14	<i>catorze</i>	40	<i>quaranta</i>	821	<i>vuit-cents vint-i-u</i>

GRAMMAR

1,000	<i>mil</i>
1,974	<i>mil nou-cents setanta-quatre</i>
4,000	<i>quatre mil</i>
17,363	<i>disset mil tres-cents seixanta-tres</i>
28,616	<i>vint-i-vuit mil sis-cents setze</i>
52,040	<i>cinquanta-dos mil quaranta</i>
100,000	<i>cent mil</i>
200,000	<i>dos-cents mil</i>
1,000,000	<i>un milió</i>
14,000,000	<i>catorze milions</i>

ORDINALS NUMBERS

<i>primer, primera</i>	<i>1r 1a</i>	<i>setè, setena</i>	<i>7è 7a</i>
<i>segon, segona</i>	<i>2n 2a</i>	<i>vuitè, vuitena</i>	<i>8è 8a</i>
<i>tercer, tercera</i>	<i>3r 3a</i>	<i>novè, novena</i>	<i>9è 9a</i>
<i>quart, quarta</i>	<i>4t 4a</i>	<i>desè, desena</i>	<i>10è 10a</i>
<i>cinquè, cinquena</i>	<i>5è 5a</i>	<i>onzè, onzena</i>	<i>11è 11a</i>
<i>sisè, sisena</i>	<i>6è 6a</i>	<i>dotzè, dotzena</i>	<i>12è 12a</i>

NOUN AND ADJECTIVE NUMBERS

Plural is made by adding the following suffixes to a singular form

- s** *pare, pares; petit, petits* (father, parents, little)
- es** *casa, cases; alta, altes* (house, houses, tall)
- os** *disc, discos; anglès, anglesos* (disk, disks, English)
- ns** *germà, germans; català, catalans* (brother, brothers, Catalan)

Adjectives are placed after nouns

Example: *una casa blanca* (a white house)

Adjectives agree with nouns in gender and number

Example: *un amic italià / una amiga italiana* (an Italian friend)
uns amics italians / unes amigues italianes (some Italian friends)

PERSONAL PRONOUNS			
First person	singular	<i>jo</i>	I
	plural	<i>nosaltres</i>	we
Second person	singular	<i>tu</i>	you
	plural	<i>vosaltres</i>	you
Third person	singular	<i>ell, ella, vostè</i>	he, she, you (courtesy form)
	plural	<i>ells, elles, vostès</i>	they, you (courtesy form)

VERBS

FIRST CONJUGATION MODEL

INFINITIVE	PRESENT TENSE	GERUND	PARTICIPLE
<i>trobar</i> (to find)	<i>trobo</i> <i>trobes</i> <i>troba</i> <i>trobem</i> <i>trobeu</i> <i>troben</i>	<i>trobant</i>	<i>trobat</i>

SECOND CONJUGATION MODEL

INFINITIVE	PRESENT TENSE	GERUND	PARTICIPLE
<i>perdre</i> (to lose)	<i>perdo</i> <i>perds</i> <i>perd</i> <i>perdem</i> <i>perdeu</i> <i>perden</i>	<i>perdent</i>	<i>perdut</i>

INFINITIVE	PRESENT TENSE	GERUND	PARTICIPLE
<i>prendre</i> (to take)	<i>prenc</i> <i>prens</i> <i>pren</i> <i>prenem</i> <i>preneu</i> <i>prenen</i>	<i>prenent</i>	<i>pres</i>

THIRD CONJUGATION MODEL

INFINITIVE	PRESENT TENSE	GERUND	PARTICIPLE
<i>dormir</i> (to sleep)	<i>dormo</i> <i>dorms</i> <i>dorm</i> <i>dormim</i> <i>dormiu</i> <i>dormen</i>	<i>dormint</i>	<i>dormit</i>

INFINITIVE	PRESENT TENSE	GERUND	PARTICIPLE
<i>servir</i> (to serve)	<i>serveixo</i> <i>serveixes</i> <i>serveix</i> <i>servim</i> <i>serviu</i> <i>serveixen</i>	<i>servint</i>	<i>servit</i>

IRREGULARS VERBS

INFINITIVE	PRESENT TENSE	GERUND	PARTICIPLE
<i>anar</i> (to go)	<i>vaig</i> <i>vas</i> <i>va</i> <i>anem</i> <i>aneu</i> <i>van</i>	<i>anant</i>	<i>anat</i>
<i>estar</i> (to be)	<i>estic</i> <i>estàs</i> <i>està</i> <i>estem</i> <i>esteu</i> <i>estan</i>	<i>estant</i>	<i>estat</i>
<i>ser</i> (to be)	<i>sóc</i> <i>ets</i> <i>és</i> <i>som</i> <i>sou</i> <i>són</i>	<i>sent</i>	<i>estat</i>
<i>haver</i> (to have)	<i>he</i> <i>has</i> <i>ha</i> <i>hem</i> <i>heu</i> <i>han</i>	<i>havent</i>	<i>hagut</i>
<i>poder</i> (can)	<i>puc</i> <i>pots</i> <i>pot</i> <i>podem</i> <i>podeu</i> <i>poden</i>	<i>podent</i>	<i>pogut</i>
<i>voler</i> (to want)	<i>vull</i> <i>vols</i> <i>vol</i> <i>volem</i> <i>voleu</i> <i>volen</i>	<i>volent</i>	<i>volgut</i>

IRREGULARS VERBS

INFINITIVE	PRESENT TENSE	GERUND	PARTICIPLE
<i>saber</i> (to know)	<i>sé</i> <i>saps</i> <i>sap</i> <i>sabem</i> <i>sabeu</i> <i>saben</i>	<i>sabent</i>	<i>sabut</i>
<i>fer</i> (to do)	<i>faig</i> <i>fas</i> <i>fa</i> <i>fem</i> <i>feu</i> <i>fan</i>	<i>fent</i>	<i>fet</i>
<i>dir</i> (to say)	<i>dic</i> <i>dius</i> <i>diu</i> <i>diem</i> <i>dieu</i> <i>diuen</i>	<i>dient</i>	<i>dit</i>
<i>tenir</i> (to have)	<i>tinc</i> <i>tens</i> <i>té</i> <i>tenim</i> <i>teniu</i> <i>tenen</i>	<i>tenint</i>	<i>tingut</i>
<i>venir</i> (to come)	<i>vinc</i> <i>véns</i> <i>ve</i> <i>venim</i> <i>veniu</i> <i>vénen</i>	<i>venint</i>	<i>vingut</i>
<i>viure</i> (to live)	<i>visc</i> <i>vius</i> <i>viu</i> <i>vivim</i> <i>viviu</i> <i>viuen</i>	<i>vivint</i>	<i>viscut</i>

PAST TENSES

PAST TENSE

vaig + infinitive*vas* + infinitive*va* + infinitive*vam* + infinitive*vau* + infinitive*van* + infinitive

Examples:

Ahir vaig anar a classe de català.

(Yesterday I attended Catalan class.)

Vam trobar la professora.

(We came across our teacher.)

PRESENT PERFECT

he + participle*has* + participle*ha* + participle*hem* + participle*heu* + participle*han* + participle

Examples:

Avui he arribat tard.

(Today I have arrived late.)

Aquest matí he jugat a futbol.

(This morning I have played football.)

PREPOSITIONS

	to	<i>a</i>
	with	<i>amb</i>
	of	<i>de</i>
	for	<i>per, per a</i>
	against	<i>contra</i>
between, among		<i>entre</i>
	despite	<i>malgrat</i>
	as	<i>segons</i>
	without	<i>sense</i>
	toward	<i>cap a</i>
	from	<i>des de</i>
	up until	<i>fins a</i>
	under	<i>sota</i>

The prepositions *a, de, per* followed by the articles *el, els* are shortened

a + *el* = *al**a* + *els* = *als**de* + *el* = *del**de* + *els* = *dels**per* + *el* = *pel**per* + *els* = *pels*

ADVERBS AND ADVERBIAL PHRASES

	MANNER	
	as / like	<i>com</i>
	well	<i>bé, ben</i> (before a verb)
	bad	<i>malament, mal</i> (before a verb)
	better	<i>millor</i>
	worse	<i>pitjor</i>
	this way	<i>així</i>
	at the same time	<i>alhora</i>
	at least	<i>almenys, pel cap baix</i>
	rapidly	<i>corrents</i>
	nearly	<i>gairebé</i>
	only	<i>sols, solament, només</i>

above all	<i>sobretot</i>
in the dark	<i>a les fosques</i>
on foot	<i>a peu</i>
from start to finish	<i>de cap a cap</i>
suddenly	<i>de cop i volta</i>
truly	<i>de debò</i>
free	<i>de franc</i>
quickly	<i>de pressa</i>
earlier	<i>més aviat</i>
gradually	<i>de mica en mica</i>
QUANTITY	
too much / too many	<i>massa</i>
a lot of	<i>molt</i>
many	<i>força</i>
plenty of	<i>bastant</i>
enough	<i>prou</i>
not very much	<i>gaire</i>
not much	<i>poc</i>
not at all	<i>gens</i>
not a thing	<i>gens ni mica</i>
so much	<i>tant</i>
so	<i>tan</i>
PLACE	
where	<i>on</i>
here	<i>aquí, ací</i>
there	<i>allà, allí</i>
up here	<i>cap aquí</i>
up there	<i>cap allà</i>
in	<i>dins</i>
into	<i>dintre</i>
behind	<i>darrere</i>
in front of	<i>davant</i>
onto	<i>damunt</i>
on	<i>sobre</i>
under	<i>sota</i>
upwards	<i>amunt</i>
downwards	<i>avall</i>
up	<i>a dalt</i>
down	<i>a baix</i>
near	<i>a prop</i>
far	<i>lluny</i>
around	<i>al voltant</i>
on the right	<i>a la dreta</i>
on the left	<i>a l'esquerra</i>
on the right-hand side	<i>a mà dreta</i>
on the left-hand side	<i>a mà esquerra</i>

	TIME	
	when	<i>quan</i>
	now	<i>ara</i>
	then	<i>llavors, aleshores</i>
	always	<i>sempre</i>
	never	<i>mai</i>
	often	<i>sovint</i>
	from time to time	<i>de tant en tant</i>
	sometimes	<i>a vegades</i>
	meanwhile	<i>mentrestant</i>
	before	<i>abans</i>
	afterwards	<i>després</i>
	soon	<i>de seguida</i>
	early	<i>aviat, d'hora</i>
	late	<i>tard</i>
	already	<i>ja</i>
	still	<i>encara</i>
	at the same time	<i>alhora</i>
	the sooner the better	<i>com més aviat millor</i>

AFIRMATION

	yes	<i>sí</i>
	also	<i>també</i>
	even	<i>fins i tot</i>
	of course	<i>i tant</i>
	really	<i>de veritat</i>
	truly	<i>de debò</i>

DOUBT

	maybe	<i>potser</i>
	perhaps	<i>qui sap</i>

NEGATION

	no, not	<i>no, no pas</i>
	neither	<i>tampoc</i>
	not at all	<i>de cap manera</i>

CONJUNCTIONS

	and	<i>i</i>
	nor	<i>ni</i>
	that	<i>que</i>
	or	<i>o</i>
	but	<i>però, sinó</i>
	then, so	<i>doncs</i>
	because	<i>perquè</i>
	as	<i>ja que</i>
	if	<i>si</i>
	as, like	<i>com</i>
	although	<i>encara que</i>