Journal of Economic Literature

Classification System Menu

Click on the subject category below to see the full list of JEL classifications for that category. The menu itself is used in the Annotated Listing of New Books section of JEL. It is also the system used for specifying Major Fields of the American Economic Association membership. See the EconLit subject descriptors for the classifications used in EconLit.

- Indicates new or changed listing

A0 - General Economics and Teaching: General
A1 - General Economics
A2 - Teaching of Economics

B0 - Schools of Economic Thought and Methodology: General
B1 - History of Economic Thought through 1925
B2 - History of Economic Thought since 1925
B3 - History of Thought: Individuals
B4 - Economic Methodology

B5 - Current Heterodox Approaches

C0 - Mathematical and Quantitative Methods: General
C1 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: General
C2 - Econometric Methods: Single Equation Models
C3 - Econometric Methods: Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models
C4 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Special Topics
C5 - Econometric Modeling
C6 - Mathematical Methods and Programming
C7 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory
C8 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs
C9 - Design of Experiments

D0 - Microeconomics: General
D1 - Household Behavior
D2 - Production and Organizations
D3 - Distribution
D4 - Market Structure and Pricing
D5 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium
D6 - Welfare Economics
D7 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making
D8 - Information and Uncertainty
D9 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth

E0 - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics: General
E1 - General Aggregative Models
E2 - Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment
E3 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles
E4 - Money and Interest Rates
E5 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money
E6 - Macroeconomic Aspects of Public Finance, Macroeconomic Policy, and General Outlook

F0 - International Economics: General
F1 - Trade
F2 - International Factor Movements and International Business
F3 - International Finance
F4 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance

G0 - Financial Economics: General
G1 - General Financial Markets
G2 - Financial Institutions and Services
G3 - Corporate Finance and Governance

H0 - Public Economics: General
H1 - Structure and Scope of Government
H2 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
H3 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents
H4 - Publicly Provided Goods
H5 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies
H6 - National Budget, Deficit, and Debt
H7 - State and Local Government: Intergovernmental Relations
H8 - Miscellaneous Issues

I0 - Health, Education, and Welfare: General
I1 - Health
I2 - Education
I3 - Welfare and Poverty

J0 - Labor and Demographic Economics: General
J1 - Demographic Economics
J2 - Time Allocation; Work Behavior; Employment Determination and Creation
J3 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs
J4 - Particular Labor Markets
J5 - Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining
J6 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies
J7 - Discrimination
J8 - Labor Standards: National and International

K0 - Law and Economics: General
K1 - Basic Areas of Law
K2 - Regulation and Business Law
K3 - Other Substantive Areas of Law
K4 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior

L0 - Industrial Organization: General
L1 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance
L2 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior
L3 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise
L4 - Antitrust Policy
L5 - Regulation and Industrial Policy
L6 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing
L7 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction
L8 - Industry Studies: Services
L9 - Industry Studies: Utilities and Transportation

M0 - Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing; Accounting; General
M1 - Business Administration
M2 - Business Economics
M3 - Marketing and Advertising
M4 - Accounting and Auditing
M5 - Personnel Economics

N0 - Economic History: General
N1 - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Growth and Fluctuations
N2 - Financial Markets and Institutions
N3 - Labor and Consumers, Demography, Education, Income and Wealth
N4 - Government, War, Law, and Regulation
N5 - Agriculture, Natural Resources, Environment, and Extractive Industries
N6 - Manufacturing and Construction
N7 - Transport, International and Domestic Trade, Energy, and Other Services
N8 - Micro-Business History

N9 - Regional and Urban History

O0 - Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth: General
O1 - Economic Development
O2 - Development Planning and Policy
O3 - Technological Change
O4 - Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity
O5 - Economywide Country Studies

P0 - Economic Systems: General
P1 - Capitalist Systems
P2 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies
P3 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions
P4 - Other Economic Systems
P5 - Comparative Economic Systems

Q0 - Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics: General
Q1 - Agriculture
Q2 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management
Q3 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation
Q4 - Energy

R0 - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics: General
R1 - General Regional Economics
R2 - Household Analysis
R3 - Production Analysis and Firm Location
R4 - Transportation Systems
R5 - Regional Government Analysis

Z0 - Other Special Topics: General
Z1 - Cultural Economics

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JOURNAL OF ECONOMIC LITERATURE
CLASSIFICATION SYSTEM

Subject descriptors on EconLit correspond to the JEL classification system below. Click on any main heading to see the corresponding EconLit subject descriptors.

A - General Economics and Teaching
   A00 - General
   A1 - General Economics
      A10 - General
      A11 - Role of Economics; Role of Economists
      A12 - Relation of Economics to Other Disciplines
      A13 - Relation of Economics to Social Values
      A14 - Sociology of Economics
      A19 - Other
   A2 - Teaching of Economics
      A20 - General
      A21 - Precollege
      A22 - Undergraduate
      A23 - Graduate
A29 - Other

B - Schools of Economic Thought and Methodology
   B00 - General

B1 - History of Economic Thought through 1925
   B10 - General
   B11 - Preclassical
   B12 - Classical
   B13 - Neoclassical through 1925
   B14 - Socialist; Marxist
   B15 - Historical; Institutional
   B19 - Other

B2 - History of Economic Thought since 1925
   B20 - General
   B21 - Microeconomics
   B22 - Macroeconomics
   B23 - Econometrics; Quantitative Studies
   B24 - Socialist; Marxist
   B25 - Historical; Institutional;
       Evolutionary
   B29 - Other

B3 - History of Thought: - Individuals
   B30 - General
   B31 - Individuals

B4 - Economic Methodology
   B40 - General
   B41 - Economic Methodology
   B49 - Other

B5 - Current Heterodox Approaches
   B50 - General
   B51 - Socialist; Marxian; Sraffian
   B52 - Institutional; Evolutionary
   B53 - Austrian
   B59 - Other

C - Mathematical and Quantitative Methods
   C00 - General

C1 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: -
   General
   C10 - General
   C11 - Bayesian Analysis
   C12 - Hypothesis Testing
   C13 - Estimation
   C14 - Semiparametric and Nonparametric
       Methods
   C15 - Statistical Simulation Methods;
       Monte Carlo Methods
C16 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: Specific Distributions
C19 - Other

C2 - Econometric Methods: - Single Equation Models
  C20 - General
  C21 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models
  C22 - Time-Series Models
  C23 - Models with Panel Data
  C24 - Truncated and Censored Models
  C25 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
  C29 - Other

C3 - Econometric Methods: - Multiple/Simultaneous Equation Models
  C30 - General
  C31 - Cross-Sectional Models; Spatial Models
  C32 - Time-Series Models
  C33 - Models with Panel Data
  C34 - Truncated and Censored Models
  C35 - Discrete Regression and Qualitative Choice Models
  C39 - Other

C4 - Econometric and Statistical Methods: - Special Topics
  C40 - General
  C41 - Duration Analysis
  C42 - Survey Methods
  C43 - Index Numbers and Aggregation
  C44 - Statistical Decision Theory; Operations Research
  C45 - Neural Networks and Related Topics
  C49 - Other

C5 - Econometric Modeling
  C50 - General
  C51 - Model Construction and Estimation
  C52 - Model Evaluation and Testing
  C53 - Forecasting and Other Model Applications
  C59 - Other

C6 - Mathematical Methods and Programming
  C60 - General
  C61 - Optimization Techniques; Programming Models; Dynamic Analysis
  C62 - Existence and Stability Conditions of Equilibrium
  C63 - Computational Techniques
  C65 - Miscellaneous Mathematical Tools
  C67 - Input-Output Models
  C68 - Computable General Equilibrium Models
C69 - Other

C7 - Game Theory and Bargaining Theory
   C70 - General
   C71 - Cooperative Games
   C72 - Noncooperative Games
   C73 - Stochastic and Dynamic Games
   C78 - Bargaining Theory; Matching Theory
   C79 - Other

C8 - Data Collection and Data Estimation Methodology; Computer Programs
   C80 - General
   C81 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Microeconomic Data
   C82 - Methodology for Collecting, Estimating, and Organizing Macroeconomic Data
   C87 - Econometric Software
   C88 - Other Computer Software
   C89 - Other

C9 - Design of Experiments
   C90 - General
   C91 - Laboratory, Individual Behavior
   C92 - Laboratory, Group Behavior
   C93 - Field Experiments
   C99 - Other

D - Microeconomics
   D00 - General

D1 - Household Behavior
   D10 - General
   D11 - Consumer Economics: Theory
   D12 - Consumer Economics: Empirical Analysis
   D13 - Household Production and Intrahouse Allocation
   D14 - Personal Finance
   D18 - Consumer Protection
   D19 - Other

D2 - Production and Organizations
   D20 - General
   D21 - Firm Behavior
   D23 - Organizational Behavior; Transaction Costs; Property Rights
   D24 - Production; Capital and Total Factor Productivity; Capacity
   D29 - Other

D3 - Distribution
   D30 - General
   D31 - Personal Income and Wealth
Distribution
D33 - Factor Income Distribution
D39 - Other

D4 - Market Structure and Pricing
D40 - General
D41 - Perfect Competition
D42 - Monopoly
D43 - Oligopoly and Other Forms of Market Imperfection
D44 - Auctions
D45 - Rationing; Licensing
D46 - Value Theory
D49 - Other

D5 - General Equilibrium and Disequilibrium
D50 - General
D51 - Exchange and Production Economies
D52 - Incomplete Markets
D57 - Input-Output Analysis
D58 - Computable and Other Applied General Equilibrium Models
D59 - Other

D6 - Welfare Economics
D60 - General
D61 - Allocative Efficiency; Cost-Benefit Analysis
D62 - Externalities
D63 - Equity, Justice, Inequality, and Other Normative Criteria and Measurement
D64 - Altruism
D69 - Other

D7 - Analysis of Collective Decision-Making
D70 - General
D71 - Social Choice; Clubs; Committees
D72 - Economic Models of Political Processes: Rent-Seeking, Elections, Legislatures, and Voting Behavior
D73 - Bureaucracy; Administrative Processes in Public Organizations
D74 - Conflict; Conflict Resolution; Alliances
D78 - Positive Analysis of Policy-Making and Implementation
D79 - Other

D8 - Information and Uncertainty
D80 - General
D81 - Criteria for Decision-Making under Risk and Uncertainty
D82 - Asymmetric and Private Information
D83 - Search, Learning, and Information
D84 - Expectations; Speculations
D89 - Other
D9 - Intertemporal Choice and Growth
  D90 - General
  D91 - Intertemporal Consumer Choice; Life Cycle Models and Saving
  D92 - Intertemporal Firm Choice and Growth, Investment, or Financing
  D99 - Other

E - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics
  E00 - General

E1 - General Aggregative Models
  E10 - General
  E11 - Marxian; Sraffian; Institutional; Evolutionary
  E12 - Keynes; Keynesian; Post-Keynesian
  E13 - Neoclassical
  E17 - Forecasting and Simulation
  E19 - Other

E2 - Consumption, Saving, Production, Employment, and Investment
  E20 - General
  E21 - Consumption; Saving
  E22 - Capital; Investment (including Inventories); Capacity
  E23 - Production
  E24 - Employment; Unemployment; Wages
  E25 - Aggregate Factor Income Distribution
  E27 - Forecasting and Simulation
  E29 - Other

E3 - Prices, Business Fluctuations, and Cycles
  E30 - General
  E31 - Price Level; Inflation; Deflation
  E32 - Business Fluctuations; Cycles
  E37 - Forecasting and Simulation
  E39 - Other

E4 - Money and Interest Rates
  E40 - General
  E41 - Demand for Money
  E42 - Monetary Standards and Regimes; Government and the Monetary System
  E43 - Determination of Interest Rates; Term Structure of Interest Rates
  E44 - Financial Markets and the Macroeconomy
  E47 - Forecasting and Simulation
  E49 - Other

E5 - Monetary Policy, Central Banking, and the Supply of Money and Credit
  E50 - General
E51 - Money Supply; Credit; Money Multipliers
E52 - Monetary Policy (Targets, Instruments, and Effects)
E53 - Deposit Insurance
E58 - Central Banks and Their Policies
E59 - Other

E6 - Macroeconomic - Aspects of Public Finance, Macroeconomic Policy, and General Outlook
E60 - General
E61 - Policy Objectives; Policy Designs and Consistency; Policy Coordination
E62 - Fiscal Policy; Public Expenditures, Investment, and Finance; Taxation
E63 - Comparative or Joint Analysis of Fiscal and Monetary or Stabilization Policy
E64 - Incomes Policy; Price Policy
E65 - Studies of Particular Policy Episodes
E66 - General Outlook and Conditions
E69 - Other

F - International Economics
F00 - - General
F01 - Global Outlook
F02 - International Economic Order; Economic Integration: General

F1 - Trade
F10 - General
F11 - Neoclassical Models of Trade
F12 - Models of Trade with Imperfect Competition and Scale Economies
F13 - Commercial Policy; Protection; Promotion; Trade Negotiations
F14 - Country and Industry Studies of Trade
F15 - Economic Integration
F16 - Trade and Labor Market Interactions
F17 - Trade Forecasting and Simulation
F18 - Trade and Environment
F19 - Other

F2 - International Factor Movements and International Business
F20 - General
F21 - International Investment; Long-Term Capital Movements
F22 - International Migration
F23 - Multinational Firms; International Business
F29 - Other

F3 - International Finance
F30 - General
F31 - Foreign Exchange
F32 - Current Account Adjustment; Short-Term Capital Movements
F33 - International Monetary Arrangements and Institutions
F34 - International Lending and Debt Problems
F35 - Foreign Aid
F36 - Financial Aspects of Economic Integration
F39 - Other

F4 - Macroeconomic Aspects of International Trade and Finance
F40 - General
F41 - Open Economy Macroeconomics
F42 - International Policy Coordination and Transmission
F43 - Economic Growth of Open Economies
F47 - Forecasting and Simulation
F49 - Other

G - Financial Economics
G00 - General

G1 - General Financial Markets
G10 - General
G11 - Portfolio Choice
G12 - Asset Pricing
G13 - Contingent Pricing; Futures Pricing
G14 - Information and Market Efficiency; Event Studies
G15 - International Financial Markets
G18 - Government Policy and Regulation
G19 - Other

G2 - Financial Institutions and Services
G20 - General
G21 - Banks; Other Depository Institutions; Mortgages
G22 - Insurance; Insurance Companies
G23 - Pension Funds; Other Private Financial Institutions
G24 - Investment Banking; Venture Capital; Brokerage
G28 - Government Policy and Regulation
G29 - Other

G3 - Corporate Finance and Governance
G30 - General
G31 - Capital Budgeting; Investment Policy
G32 - Financing Policy; Capital and Ownership Structure
G33 - Bankruptcy; Liquidation
G34 - Mergers; Acquisitions;
Restructuring; Corporate Governance
G35 - Payout Policy
G38 - Government Policy and Regulation
G39 - Other

H - Public Economics
H00 - - General

H1 - Structure and Scope of Government
H10 - General
H11 - Structure and Scope of Government
H19 - Other

H2 - Taxation, Subsidies, and Revenue
H20 - General
H21 - Efficiency; Optimal Taxation
H22 - Incidence
H23 - Externalities; Redistributive Effects;
Environmental Taxes and Subsidies
H24 - Personal Income and Other
Nonbusiness Taxes and Subsidies
H25 - Business Taxes and Subsidies
H26 - Tax Evasion
H29 - Other

H3 - Fiscal Policies and Behavior of Economic Agents
H30 - General
H31 - Household
H32 - Firm
H39 - Other

H4 - Publicly Provided Goods
H40 - General
H41 - Public Goods
H42 - Publicly Provided Private Goods
H43 - Project Evaluation; Social Discount Rate
H49 - Other

H5 - National Government Expenditures and Related Policies
H50 - General
H51 - Government Expenditures and Health
H52 - Government Expenditures and Education
H53 - Government Expenditures and Welfare Programs
H54 - Infrastructures
H55 - Social Security and Public Pensions
H56 - National Security and War
H57 - Procurement
H59 - Other
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<th>I - Health, Education, and Welfare</th>
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<td>I00 - General</td>
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<td>I11 - Analysis of Health Care Markets</td>
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<td>I12 - Health Production: Nutrition, Mortality, Morbidity, Substance Abuse and Addiction, Disability, and Economic Behavior</td>
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<td>I18 - Government Policy; Regulation; Public Health</td>
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<td>I28 - Government Policy</td>
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<td>I30 - General</td>
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<td>I32 - Measurement and Analysis of Poverty</td>
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I38 - Government Programs; Provision and Effects of Welfare Programs
I39 - Other

J - Labor and Demographic Economics
   J00 - General

   J1 - Demographic Economics
      J10 - General
      J11 - Demographic Trends and Forecasts
      J12 - Marriage; Marital Dissolution; Family Structure
      J13 - Fertility; Family Planning; Child Care; Children; Youth ●
      J14 - Economics of the Elderly
      J15 - Economics of Minorities and Races ●
      J16 - Economics of Gender
      J17 - Value of Life; Foregone Income
      J18 - Public Policy
      J19 - Other

   J2 - Time Allocation; Work Behavior; Employment Determination and Creation
      J20 - General
      J21 - Labor Force and Employment, Size, and Structure
      J22 - Time Allocation and Labor Supply (hours of work, part-time employment, work sharing, absenteeism, quits) ●
      J23 - Employment Determination; Demand for Labor; Self-employment
      J24 - Human Capital; Skills; Occupational Choice; Labor Productivity (Formal Training Programs; On-the-Job Training)
      J26 - Retirement; Retirement Policies
      J28 - Safety; Accidents; Industrial Health; Job Satisfaction; Related Public Policy
      J29 - Other

   J3 - Wages, Compensation, and Labor Costs
      J30 - General
      J31 - Wage Level and Structure; Wage Differentials by Skill, Training, Occupation, etc.
      J32 - Nonwage Labor Costs and Benefits; Private Pensions ●
      J33 - Compensation Packages; Payment Methods
      J38 - Public Policy
      J39 - Other

   J4 - Particular Labor Markets
      J40 - General
      J41 - Contracts: Specific Human Capital, Matching Models, Efficiency Wage Models, and Internal
JEL Classification System

Labor Markets
J42 - Monopsony; Segmented Labor Markets
J43 - Agricultural Labor Markets
J44 - Professional Labor Markets and Occupations Firm Behavior (the Commons)
J45 - Public Sector Labor Markets
J48 - Particular Labor Markets: Public Policy
J49 - Other

J5 - Labor-Management Relations, Trade Unions, and Collective Bargaining
J50 - General
J51 - Trade Unions: Objectives, Structure, and Effects
J52 - Dispute Resolution: Strikes; Arbitration; Mediation
J53 - Labor-Management Relations; Industrial Jurisprudence
J54 - Producer Cooperatives; Labor Managed Firms
J58 - Public Policy
J59 - Other

J6 - Mobility, Unemployment, and Vacancies
J60 - General
J61 - Geographic Labor Mobility; Immigrant Workers
J62 - Occupational and Intergenerational Mobility
J63 - Turnover; Vacancies; Layoffs
J64 - Unemployment: Models, Duration, Incidence, and Job Search
J65 - Unemployment Insurance; Severance Pay; Plant Closings
J68 - Public Policy
J69 - Other

J7 - Discrimination
J70 - General
J71 - Discrimination
J78 - Public Policy
J79 - Other

J8 - Labor Standards: National and International
J80 - General
J81 - Working Conditions (safety, hours)
J82 - Labor Force Composition (child labor, prison labor, bonded labor, immigrant labor, racial and gender discrimination)
J83 - Workers' Rights
J88 - Public Policy
J89 - Other
K - Law and Economics
   K00 - General

K1 - Basic Areas of Law
   K10 - General
   K11 - Property Law
   K12 - Contract Law
   K13 - Tort Law and Product Liability
   K14 - Criminal Law
   K19 - Other

K2 - Regulation and Business Law
   K20 - General
   K21 - Antitrust Law
   K22 - Corporation and Securities Law
   K23 - Regulated Industries and Administrative Law
   K29 - Other

K3 - Other Substantive Areas of Law
   K30 - General
   K31 - Labor Law
   K32 - Environmental, Health, and Safety Law
   K33 - International Law
   K34 - Tax Law
   K39 - Other

K4 - Legal Procedure, the Legal System, and Illegal Behavior
   K40 - General
   K41 - Litigation Process
   K42 - Illegal Behavior and the Enforcement of Law
   K49 - Other

L - Industrial Organization
   L00 - General

L1 - Market Structure, Firm Strategy, and Market Performance
   L10 - General
   L11 - Production, Pricing, and Market Structure; Size Distribution of Firms (Concentration, Product Differentiation, Entry and Exit)
   L12 - Monopoly; Monopolization Strategies
   L13 - Oligopoly and Other Imperfect Markets
   L14 - Transactional Relationships; Contracts and Reputation
L15 - Information and Product Quality
L16 - Industrial Organization and Macroeconomics; Macroeconomic Industrial Structure
L19 - Other

L2 - Firm Objectives, Organization, and Behavior
  L20 - General
  L21 - Business Objectives of the Firm
  L22 - Firm Organization and Market Structure: Markets vs. Hierarchies; Vertical Integration
  L23 - Organization of Production
  L25 - Firm Size and Performance ●
  L29 - Other

L3 - Nonprofit Organizations and Public Enterprise
  L30 - General
  L31 - Nonprofit Institutions
  L32 - Public Enterprises
  L33 - Boundaries of Public and Private Enterprise; Privatization; Contracting Out
  L39 - Other

L4 - Antitrust Policy
  L40 - General
  L41 - Monopolization; Horizontal Anticompetitive Practices
  L42 - Vertical Restraints; Resale Price Maintenance; Quantity Discounts
  L43 - Legal Monopolies and Regulation or Deregulation
  L44 - Antitrust Policy and Public Enterprise, Nonprofit Institutions, and Professional Organizations
  L49 - Other

L5 - Regulation and Industrial Policy
  L50 - General
  L51 - Economics of Regulation
  L52 - Industrial Policy; Sectoral Planning Methods
  L59 - Other

L6 - Industry Studies: Manufacturing
  L60 - General
  L61 - Metals and Metal Products; Cement; Glass; Ceramics
  L62 - Automobiles; Other Transportation Equipment
  L63 - Microelectronics; Computers; Communications Equipment
  L64 - Other Machinery; Business Equipment; Armaments ●
  L65 - Chemicals; Rubber; Drugs; Biotechnology ●
L66 - Food; Beverages; Cosmetics; Tobacco
L67 - Other Consumer Nondurables: Clothing, Textiles, Shoes, and Leather
L68 - Appliances; Other Consumer Durables
L69 - Other

L7 - Industry Studies: Primary Products and Construction
L70 - General
L71 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Hydrocarbon Fuels
L72 - Mining, Extraction, and Refining: Other Nonrenewable Resources
L73 - Forest Products: Lumber and Paper
L74 - Construction
L79 - Other

L8 - Industry Studies: Services
L80 - General
L81 - Retail and Wholesale Trade; Warehousing
L82 - Entertainment; Media (Performing Arts, Visual Arts, Broadcasting, Publishing, etc.)
L83 - Sports; Gambling; Recreation; Tourism
L84 - Personal and Professional Services
L85 - Real Estate Services
L86 - Information and Internet Services; Computer Software
L89 - Other

L9 - Industry Studies: Transportation and Utilities
L90 - General
L91 - Transportation: General
L92 - Railroads and Other Surface Transportation: Autos, Buses, Trucks, and Water Carriers
L93 - Air Transportation
L94 - Electric Utilities
L95 - Gas Utilities; Pipelines; Water Utilities
L96 - Telecommunications
L97 - Utilities: General
L98 - Government Policy
L99 - Other

M - Business Administration and Business Economics; Marketing; Accounting
M00 - General

M1 - Business Administration
M10 - General
M11 - Production Management
M12 - Personnel Management
M13 - Entrepreneurship
M14 - Corporate Culture; Social Responsibility
M19 - Other

M2 - Business Economics
M20 - General
M21 - Business Economics
M29 - Other

M3 - Marketing and Advertising
M30 - General
M31 - Marketing
M37 - Advertising
M39 - Other

M4 - Accounting and Auditing
M40 - General
M41 - Accounting
M42 - Auditing
M49 - Other

M5 - Personnel Economics
M50 - General
M51 - Firm Employment Decisions; Promotions (hiring, firing, turnover, part-time seniority issues)
M52 - Compensation and Compensation Methods and Their Effects (stock options, fringe benefits, incentives, seniority issues)
M53 - Training
M54 - Labor Management (team formation, worker empowerment, job design, tasks and authority, job satisfaction)
M55 - Labor Contracting: Outsourcing; Franchising: Other
M49 - Other

N - Economic History
N00 - General
N01 - Development of the Discipline: Historiographical; Sources and Methods

N1 - Macroeconomics and Monetary Economics; Growth and Fluctuations
N10 - General, International, or Comparative
N11 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
N12 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
N13 - Europe: Pre-1913
N14 - Europe: 1913-71
N15 - Asia including Middle East
N16 - Latin America; Caribbean
N17 - Africa; Oceania

N2 - Financial Markets and Institutions
  N20 - General, International, or
      Comparative
  N21 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
  N22 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
  N23 - Europe: Pre-1913
  N24 - Europe: 1913-71
  N25 - Asia including Middle East
  N26 - Latin America; Caribbean
  N27 - Africa; Oceania

N3 - Labor and Consumers, Demography,
    Education, Income and Wealth
  N30 - General, International, or
       Comparative
  N31 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
  N32 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
  N33 - Europe: Pre-1913
  N34 - Europe: 1913-71
  N35 - Asia including Middle East
  N36 - Latin America; Caribbean
  N37 - Africa; Oceania

N4 - Government, War, Law, and Regulation
  N40 - General, International, or
       Comparative
  N41 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
  N42 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
  N43 - Europe: Pre-1913
  N44 - Europe: 1913-71
  N45 - Asia including Middle East
  N46 - Latin America; Caribbean
  N47 - Africa; Oceania

N5 - Agriculture, Natural Resources,
    Environment, and Extractive Industries
  N50 - General, International, or
       Comparative
  N51 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
  N52 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
  N53 - Europe: Pre-1913
  N54 - Europe: 1913-71
  N55 - Asia including Middle East
  N56 - Latin America; Caribbean
  N57 - Africa; Oceania

N6 - Manufacturing and Construction
  N60 - General, International, or
       Comparative
  N61 - U.S.; Canada: Pre-1913
  N62 - U.S.; Canada: 1913-71
  N63 - Europe: Pre-1913
  N64 - Europe: 1913-71
  N65 - Asia including Middle East
  N66 - Latin America; Caribbean
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O - Economic Development, Technological Change, and Growth
O00 - General
O1 - Economic Development
O10 - General
O11 - Macroeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
O12 - Microeconomic Analyses of Economic Development
O13 - Agriculture; Natural Resources; Environment; Other Primary Products
O14 - Industrialization; Choice of Technology
O15 - Human Resources; Income Distribution; Migration
O16 - Financial Markets; Saving and Capital Investment
O17 - Formal and Informal Sectors; Shadow Economy; Institutional Arrangements
O18 - Regional, Urban, and Rural
Analyses
O19 - International Linkages to Development; Role of International Organizations

O2 - Development Planning and Policy
   O20 - General
   O21 - Planning Models; Planning Policy
   O22 - Project Analysis
   O23 - Fiscal and Monetary Policy in Development
   O24 - Trade Policy; Factor Movement; Foreign Exchange Policy
   O29 - Other

O3 - Technological Change
   O30 - General
   O31 - Innovation and Invention: Processes and Incentives
   O32 - Management of Technological Innovation and R&D
   O33 - Technological Change: Choices and Consequences
   O34 - Intellectual Property Rights: National and International Issues
   O38 - Government Policy
   O39 - Other

O4 - Economic Growth and Aggregate Productivity
   O40 - General
   O41 - One, Two, and Multisector Growth Models
   O42 - Monetary Growth Models
   O47 - Measurement of Economic Growth; Aggregate Productivity
   O49 - Other

O5 - Economywide Country Studies
   O50 - General
   O51 - U.S.; Canada
   O52 - Europe
   O53 - Asia including Middle East
   O54 - Latin America; Caribbean
   O55 - Africa
   O56 - Oceania
   O57 - Comparative Studies of Countries

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P - Economic Systems
   P00 - General

P1 - Capitalist Systems
   P10 - General
   P11 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
   P12 - Capitalist Enterprises
   P13 - Cooperative Enterprises
P14 - Property Rights
P16 - Political Economy
P17 - Performance and Prospects
P19 - Other

P2 - Socialist Systems and Transitional Economies
  P20 - General
  P21 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
  P22 - Prices
  P23 - Factor and Product Markets
  P24 - National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
  P26 - Political Economy
  P27 - Performance and Prospects
  P29 - Other

P3 - Socialist Institutions and Their Transitions
  P30 - General
  P31 - Socialist Enterprises and Their Transitions
  P32 - Collectives; Communes; Agricultural Institutions
  P33 - International Linkages
  P34 - Finance
  P35 - Public Finance
  P36 - Consumer Economics; Health, Education, Welfare, and Poverty
  P37 - Legal
  P39 - Other

P4 - Other Economic Systems
  P40 - General
  P41 - Planning, Coordination, and Reform
  P42 - Productive Enterprises; Factor and Product Markets; Prices
  P43 - Finance; Public Finance
  P44 - National Income, Product, and Expenditure; Money; Inflation
  P45 - International Linkages
  P46 - Household Behavior
  P47 - Performance and Prospects
  P49 - Other

P5 - Comparative Economic Systems
  P50 - General
  P51 - Comparative Analysis of Economic Systems
  P52 - Comparative Studies of Particular Economies
  P59 - Other

Q - Agricultural and Natural Resource Economics
  Q00 - General
  Q01 - Sustainable Development
Q1 - Agriculture
   Q10 - General
   Q11 - Aggregate Supply and Demand Analysis; Prices
   Q12 - Micro Analysis of Farm Firms, Farm Households, and Farm Input Markets
   Q13 - Agricultural Markets and Marketing; Cooperatives; Agribusiness
   Q14 - Agricultural Finance
   Q15 - Land Ownership and Tenure; Land Reform; Land Use; Irrigation
   Q16 - R&D; Agricultural Technology; Agricultural Extension Services
   Q17 - Agriculture in International Trade
   Q18 - Agricultural Policy; Food Policy
   Q19 - Other

Q2 - Renewable Resources and Conservation; Environmental Management
   Q20 - General
   Q21 - Demand and Supply; Environmental Modeling and Forecasting Firm Behavior (the Commons) Institutions; Illegal Behavior
   Q22 - Fishery
   Q23 - Forestry
   Q24 - Land
   Q25 - Water; Air; Climate; Noise
   Q26 - Recreational Aspects of Natural Resources; Contingent Valuation Methods
   Q28 - Government Policy
   Q29 - Other

Q3 - Nonrenewable Resources and Conservation
   Q30 - General
   Q31 - Demand and Supply
   Q32 - Exhaustible Resources and Economic Development
   Q33 - Resource Booms
   Q38 - Government Policy
   Q39 - Other

Q4 - Energy
   Q40 - General
   Q41 - Demand and Supply
   Q42 - Alternative Energy Sources
   Q43 - Energy and the Macroeconomy
   Q48 - Government Policy
   Q49 - Other

R - Urban, Rural, and Regional Economics
   R00 - General

R1 - General Regional Economics
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<td><strong>R41</strong> - Transportation: Demand, Supply, and Congestion</td>
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<td><strong>R58</strong> - Regional Development Policy</td>
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Z10 - General
Z11 - Economics of the Arts and Literature
Z12 - Religion
Z13 - Social Norms and Social Capital

Go to EconLit subject descriptors

- Indicates new or changed listing

Updated 4/2003