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Affine plane curves with minimal discriminant

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Let k be a field of characteristic zero. We prove that the degree of the discriminant of a polynomial $F \in k[x][y]$ is lower bounded by d-1 where d is the degree of F in the variable y. Thanks to the embedding line theorem of Abhyankar-Moh, we show that the set of *monic* polynomials with minimal discriminants coincide with the G-orbit of y where G is the group of polynomial automorphisms of the affine plane. Then, we will discuss the generalization of such a description to the case of non monic polynomials. This is a joint work with Denis Simon.