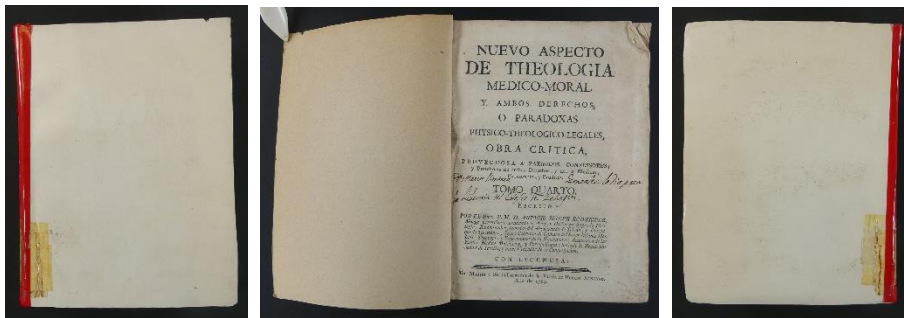


2024-025

Abans



Després

