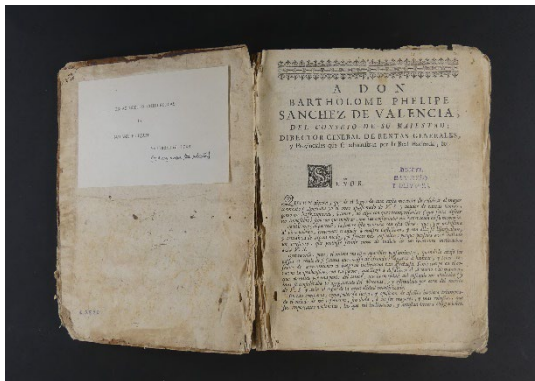


2025-007

Abans



Després

