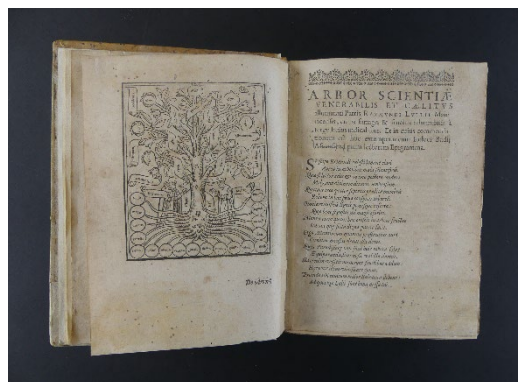


2025-008

Abans



Després

