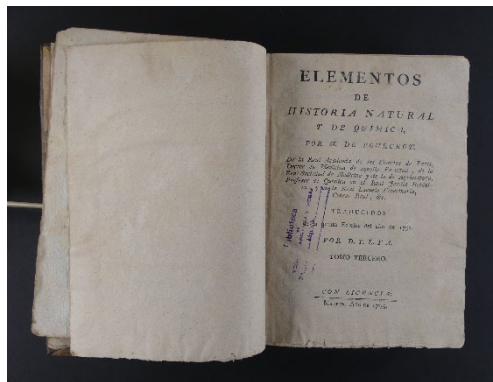


2025-010

Abans



Després

