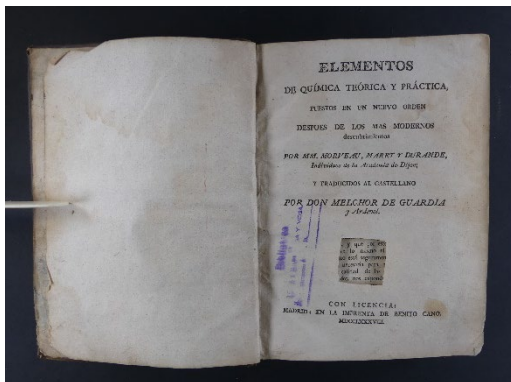


2025-011
Abans



Després

