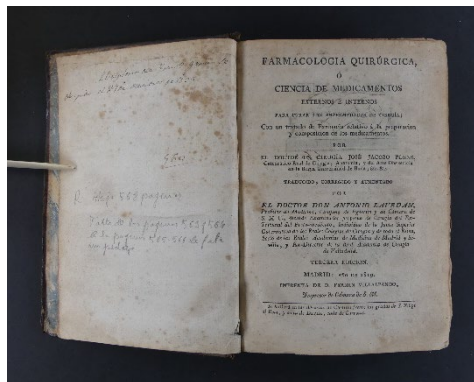


2025-012

Abans



Després

