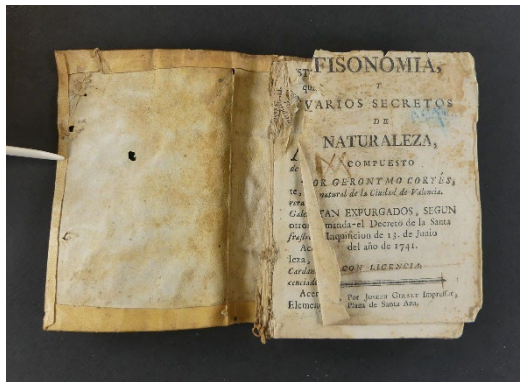


2025-013

Abans



Després

