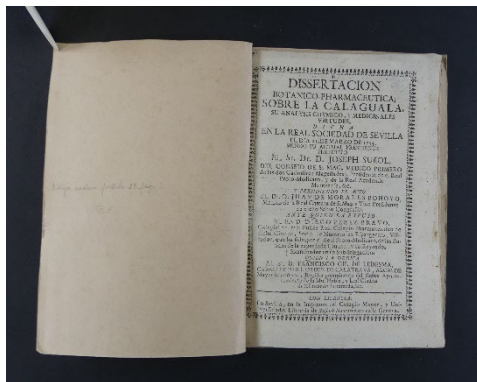
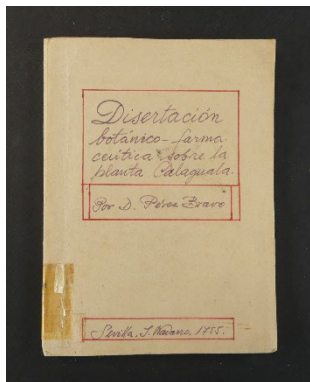


2025-014

Abans



Després

