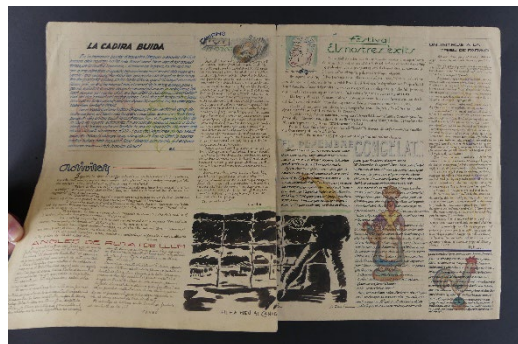


2025-015

Abans



Després

