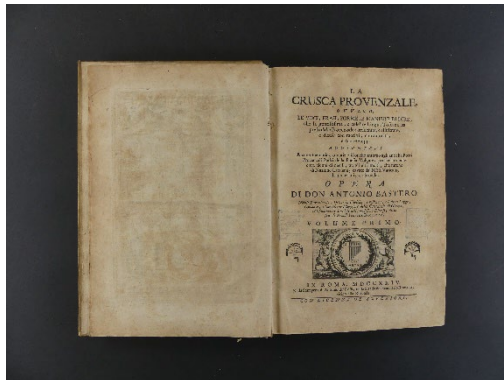
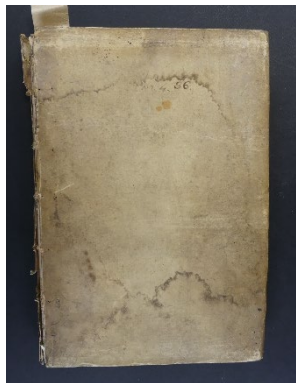


2025-016
Abans



Després

