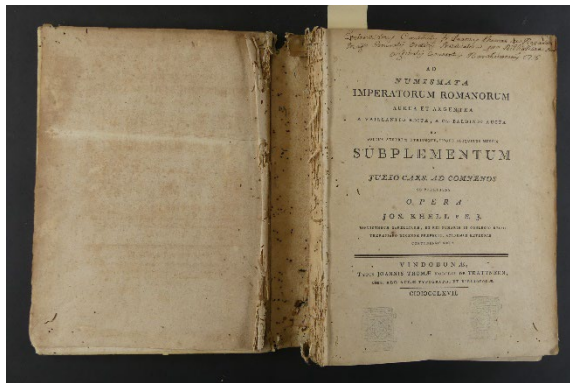


2025-019

Abans



Després

