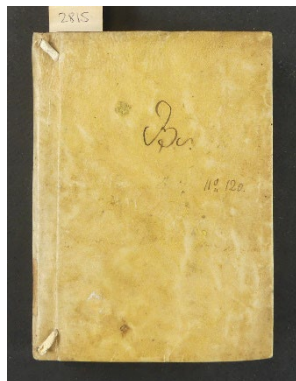


2025-023

Abans



Després

