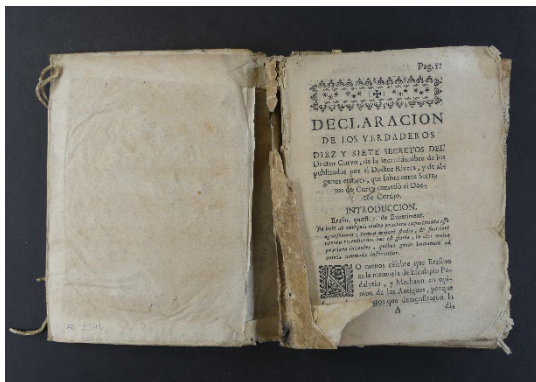
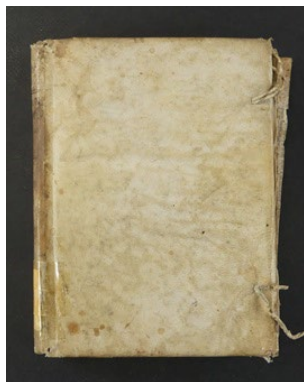


2025-044

Abans



Després

